Range Sustainment: Assessing Training Encroachment and Capabilities in a Changing World

Briefing to the E2S2 Conference

6 May, 2009
Overview

- Strategic Trends / Pressures
  - Training Requirements and Range/Airspace Implications
  - Assessing the Adequacy of Our Ranges
  - Future Directions and Closing Thoughts
Strategic Trends/Pressures

• Base Realignment and Closure (BRAC)
  • Post-BRAC decision environment—Joint Bases

• Global Repositioning
  • Base Closings
  • “Deployment” Training Concept

• Grow the Force
  • Army end strength increase 74,000 by 2013
  • Marine Corps end strength increase 27,000 by 2011

• Operational Realities
  • Pre-Deployment training
  • Post War “redeployment”

“The Perfect Storm is coming”
Strategic Trends/Pressures

- New Technologies
  - Greater tactical mobility and range
  - Manned and Unmanned Aircraft Systems
  - Directed Energy
  - Net-enabled Operations
  - Supersonic/hypersonic
  - Longer Range Weapons
  - Low Observable Technology
  - Automated ID and Targeting Systems
  - Cyber warfare
  - Robotics
Strategic Trends/Pressures

• Environmental
  • Climate Change
  • Carbon Emissions
    • Waxman-Markey Energy and Security Act of 2009
  • Alternative Energy
  • “Green” Ranges
  • Marine Mammals
  • Water

• Social and Economic
  • Population growth and development
  • Resource contention, multiple-use pressures, litigation
  • New National policy dynamics (renewable energy, carbon cap and trade, etc.)
Overview

• Strategic Trends / Pressures

➢ Training Requirements and Range/Airspace Implications

• Assessing the Adequacy of Our Ranges

• Future Directions and Closing Thoughts
Ground Live Training Requirements

- Need large, doctrinally-sound ranges/OPAREA to support Army Campaign Plan & National Military Strategy
  - Systems require more maneuver space
  - BCT-size training elements
- Soldiers practice skills in environment that replicates in real-time and real-distance the realistic, live-training challenges of combat
Sea and Subsurface Training Requirements

Training Space

- Growing emphasis on littoral combat
  - Green and brown water training growth; e.g. close to shore and river training
  - Amphibious assault
  - Undersea warfare range upgrades
- Since Vieques, have developed more flexible and non-place specific training capabilities
  - Deployable target and scoring systems
  - More training occurs at sea
  - Often combined with transits to theaters of operations
- Sonar remains a vital capability
- Challenges:
  - Energy development offshore
  - Endangered species and marine mammals
  - Coastal development
Air Training Requirements

Training Space

- Less and less of a requirement for “backyard” ground ranges. . . but more pressure on airspace use and live/virtual training capability integration
  - Long Range Weapons
  - “Warm, cluttered” Targets
  - No drop training / virtual scoring
  - Unmanned Aircraft Systems
  - Supersonic/hypersonic
  - Directed Energy
  - Less low level flight
  - Hybrid warfare

- Challenges
  - Frequency Spectrum Contention
  - Civil and Military Airspace Deconfliction
  - Development under Around Airfields
    - Noise and Air Quality issues
  - Longer Range Weapons
  - Realistic Urban Terrain Training
Overview

• Strategic Trends / Pressures

• Training Requirements and Range/Airspace Implications

➢ Assessing the Adequacy of Our Ranges

• Future Directions and Closing Thoughts
Sustainable Ranges Report

• Submitted Annually to Congress since 2004

• SRR contains:
  – Comprehensive plan to sustain training ranges
  – Service Range Inventories
  – Assessment of training range capabilities and encroachment concerns

• Evolving assessments provide a means to track and evaluate progress in addressing challenges and shortfalls
NDAA for FY2003 and FY2004 required assessment of range capabilities and encroachment factors

- Utilized standardized set of 13 capability attributes and 12 encroachment factors
- Assessed against each Service’s unique mission areas
- Leveraged existing Service assessment tools
- Used both subjective and objective criteria
- Provides “snapshot in time”
- Provides common, consistent evaluation method that can be used to measure progress and identify trends over time
- Serves as basis for DRRS Range Tab

Assessments are based entirely on Service Inputs
Common capability attributes and encroachment factors, combined with a standard evaluation criteria provide for consistent assessment and analysis across Service unique mission areas.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Encroachment Factors</th>
<th>Capability Attributes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Threatened &amp; Endangered Species/</td>
<td>• Land Space</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Critical Habitat</td>
<td>• Airspace</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Munitions Restrictions</td>
<td>• Sea Space</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Spectrum</td>
<td>• Undersea Space</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Maritime Sustainability</td>
<td>• Targets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Airspace</td>
<td>• Threats</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Air Quality</td>
<td>• Scoring &amp; Feedback Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Noise Restrictions</td>
<td>• Infrastructure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Advent Land Use</td>
<td>• Range Support</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Cultural Resources</td>
<td>• Small Arms Ranges</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Water Quality/Supply</td>
<td>• Collective Ranges</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Wetlands</td>
<td>• MOUT Facilities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Range Transients</td>
<td>• Suite of Ranges</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**COMMON ACROSS SERVICES**

**Service Unique Mission Areas**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Army</th>
<th>USMC</th>
<th>USN</th>
<th>USAF</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
## Sustainable Ranges Report

### Encroachment Factors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mission Areas</th>
<th>Threatened &amp; Endangered Species/Critical Habitat</th>
<th>Munitions Restrictions</th>
<th>Spectrum</th>
<th>Maritime Sustainability</th>
<th>Airspace</th>
<th>Air Quality</th>
<th>Noise Restrictions</th>
<th>Adjacent Land Use</th>
<th>Cultural Resources</th>
<th>Water Quality/Supply</th>
<th>Wetlands</th>
<th>Range Transients</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mission Area #1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mission Area #2</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mission Area #3</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mission Area #4</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
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### Mandatory Comments for Yellow & Red Assessments

- **What’s the shortfall**
- **How’s it impacting training**
- **What’s being done to remedy the situation**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Encroachment Factors</th>
<th>Assigned Training Mission</th>
<th>Color</th>
<th>Mandatory Comments for Red and Yellow Assessments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Threatened &amp; Endangered Species/Critical Habitat</strong></td>
<td>Mission Area #2</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>Range closed to activity associated with Mission Area #2, April - June annually due to Bighorn sheep breeding season. Unit is working with the F&amp;WS to increase local population above target threshold level inorder to resume activity during breeding season.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mission Area #4</td>
<td>Red</td>
<td>Range closed to activity associated with Mission Area #4, April - June annually due to Bighorn sheep breeding season. Unit is working with the F&amp;WS to increase local population above target threshold level inorder to resume activity during breeding season.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Airspace</strong></td>
<td>Mission Area #1</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>Approach pattern to local airport caps restricted area over range at FL200 limiting full weapon envelope training. Working with center to reroute approach pattern.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Noise Restrictions</strong></td>
<td>Mission Area #4</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>Continued complaints from neighbors has resulted in cuitainment of artillery fire between 2200 - 0600. Working to relocate artillery firing area to opposite side of the range.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Adjacent Land Use</strong></td>
<td>Mission Area #3</td>
<td>Red</td>
<td>There is no night vision training due to light pollution from surrounding communities.</td>
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2008 Assessment Summaries

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Services</th>
<th>Capabilities</th>
<th>Encroachment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Army</td>
<td>6.49</td>
<td>9.23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Navy</td>
<td>7.37</td>
<td>9.08</td>
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<tr>
<td>USMC</td>
<td>5.73</td>
<td>7.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Air Force</td>
<td>8.52</td>
<td>9.08</td>
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Sustainable Ranges Focus Areas

• Deputy Secretary Validated Seven Sustainable Ranges IPT Thrusts:
  – Mitigate Competing Land and Seaspace Uses
  – Address Frequency Spectrum Competition
  – Meet Military Airspace Challenges
  – Manage Increasing Military Demand for Range Space
  – Address Energy Infrastructure Impacts
  – Anticipate Climate Change Initiatives
  – Prepare for Increased Environmental Emphasis

DoD, States, Other Federal Agencies and Private Landowners Face Many Common Challenges And Must Meet the Future Together
Energy Infrastructure Compatibility

The DoD Energy issue has two major facets:

1. Energy production/consumption/distribution within DoD
2. Energy infrastructure compatibility with military readiness activities; testing, training, and operations

Specific Energy Infrastructure Compatibility challenges include:

- Renewable Energy: Wind, geothermal, tidal, wave and solar energy project siting, etc.
- Outer Continental Shelf: Oil & gas moratoria, alternative energy planning, LNG transshipment sites & compressor platforms
- Energy Transmission Corridors
- Other Emerging Energy Issues: e.g., nuclear power, oil shale

In addition to energy projects “outside the fence,” there is potential for DoD self-induced energy encroachment.
New Technologies - Food for Thought

This

Or This
WELCOME!

The 2009 Sustaining Military Readiness Conference will be held from Sunday, August 9th through Friday, August 14th at the Sheraton Phoenix Downtown Hotel in Phoenix, Arizona.

DoD personnel and stakeholders in Readiness, Sustainability, Compatible Land Use, and Conservation Management are invited to join the DoD Legacy Resource Management Program, the Basing Directorate, the Directorate of Readiness and Training, Policy, and Programs, the Test Resource Management Center, the Office of the Director, Operational Test and Evaluation, and the Strategic Environmental Research and Development Program to:

- Exchange lessons learned from the public and private sectors!
- Share results of sustainability programs and projects!
- Participate in a broad spectrum of informative training workshops!

Organizations interested in exhibiting a booth or poster at the 2009 Sustaining Military Readiness Conference may click HERE for more information.

NEWS

Tuesday, April 21: Registration is now open!

To receive updates, please submit your email address in the entry field.

QUESTIONS? COMMENTS? Please contact Mary Gabriel at (703) 928-7979 ext. 272 or smrconference@bidsco.com

Developed and maintained by BDT Design & Planning

www.smrconference.com
Closing Thoughts

• Strategic Trends and Pressures
  – The “Perfect Storm”
  – New technologies
  – Environmental, social and economic
• Constrained fiscal environment
• Increased environmental oversight
• Climate change initiatives
• Renewable energy infrastructure
• Public and those with competing demands may become less tolerant in future
• Moving toward virtual capabilities augmenting and relieving pressure on live resources
• Outreach and education